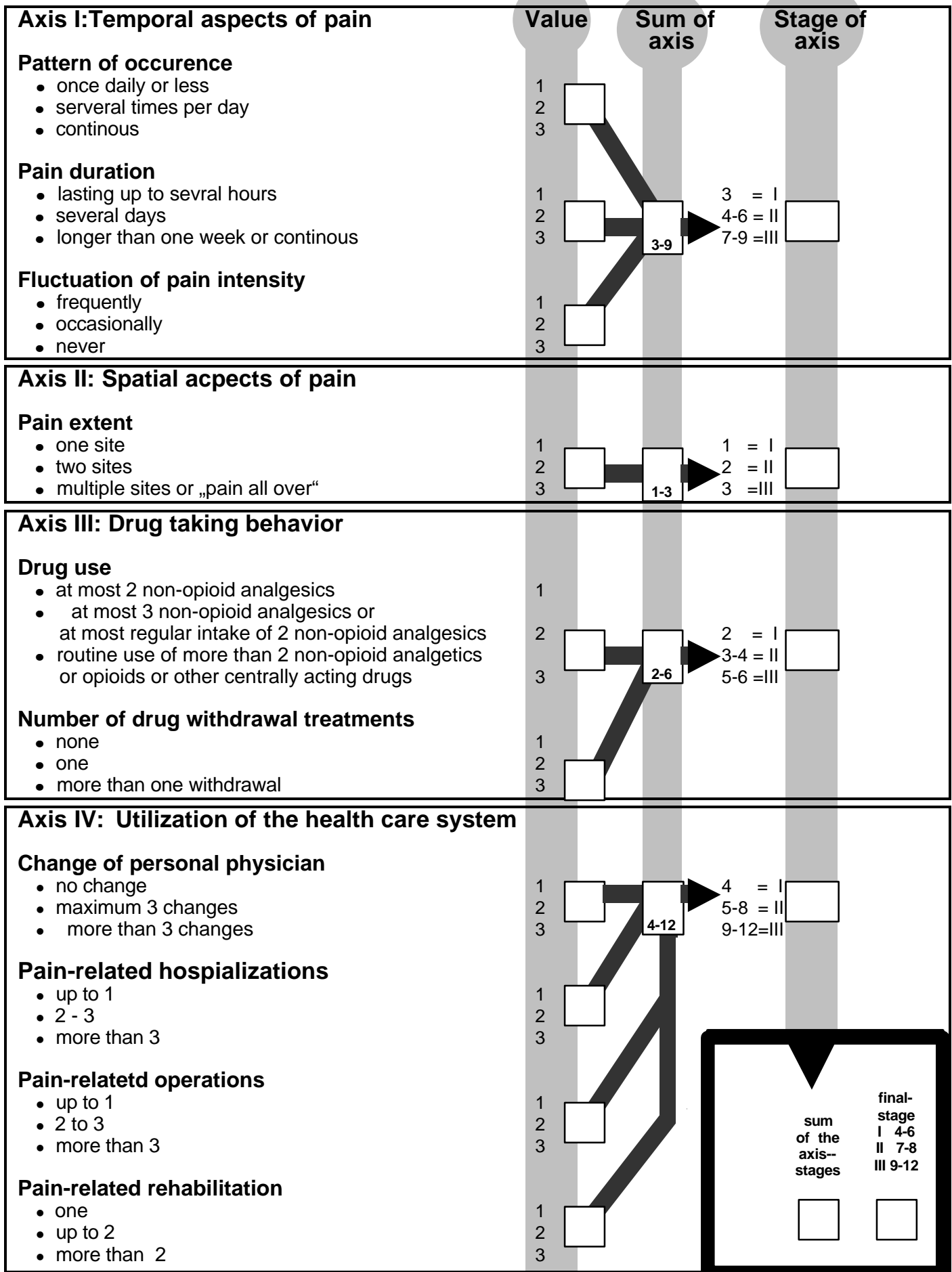


The Mainz Pain Staging System

The Mainz Pain Chronicity Scoring System¹



¹H. U. Gerbershagen, J. Korb, B. Nagel, & P. Nilges (1999) German Red Cross Pain Center Mainz, Mainz, FRG